**Words 1**

Read and complete. There are two extra words in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| crops coins copy silver valuable bill shells  portraits bank currency |

1.  A paper banknote is called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

2.  Many artists paint \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of people.

3.  Metal pieces of money are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

4.  Gold and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are precious metals.

5.  A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a place where you can keep your money.

6.  Corn and other grains are popular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

7.  You can keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ items in a safe.

8.  You can find lots of pretty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the beach.

**Words 2**

Read and complete.

1.  If you borrow money from someone, they owe / print / lend / copy it to you.

2.  It’s illegal to borrow / spend / copy / pay banknotes.

3.  If you buy things, you spend / copy / lend / borrow money.

4.  There are often pictures of famous people on banks / bills / crops / shells.

5.  If someone lends you money, you exchange / copy / owe / borrow them.

6.  You can use a credit card to print / lend / owe / borrow money from a bank.

7.  If you barter, you print / exchange / spend / copy one thing for another.

8.  These days, many countries in Europe use the same shells / bills / currency / bank .

**Read 1**

Read and match. There are two extra phrases in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| bought an avocado. used cacao beans as money. grow on trees.  bought a turkey hen. were used by other cultures. bought a small rabbit.  bought five green chilis. were very valuable to the Aztecs. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Cacao pods |  |
| 2. Cacao beans |  |
| 3. Paper bills |  |
| 4. 30 cacao beans |  |
| 5. 3 cacao beans |  |
| 6. One cacao bean |  |

**Read 2**

Answer *True* or *False*.

|  |
| --- |
| You’ve probably seen chocolate coins, but did you know that the ancient Aztecs used chocolate as their currency?  Cacao (or cocoa) is a popular crop in Mesoamerica. Large pods with thick, rough shells grow on cacao trees. The pods contain 30 to 50 seeds. The seeds are white when they are first harvested, but when they are dried, they become violet or reddish brown.  In the 16th century, the Aztecs used cacao beans to make a chocolate drink. They also used the beans as money. Cacao beans were more valuable to the Aztecs than gold or silver. In fact, there is a story about an Aztec leader who drank his cacao drink from a golden cup and then threw the cup away!  While other cultures began to print paper bills and use them to pay for things, the Aztecs preferred to barter, and exchange one item for another. Cacao beans were exchanged for all kinds of things. An Aztec could spend 100 cacao beans on a good turkey hen, 30 cacao beans on a small rabbit, 3 beans on a fresh avocado, and one bean on a large tomato or five green chilis.  Some dishonest people tried to copy cacao beans. They made fake beans from wax or dough and tried to spend them at the market. Next time you enjoy a bar of chocolate, think how much it was worth to the Aztecs! If people still used cacao beans as currency today, perhaps we wouldn’t eat so much chocolate! |

1. The Aztecs made coins from chocolate.
   * True
   * False
2. Cacao beans grow in pods.
   * True
   * False
3. The Aztecs thought gold was more important than cacao beans.
   * True
   * False
4. The Aztecs used paper money.
   * True
   * False
5. A small rabbit cost 100 cacao beans.
   * True
   * False
6. Dishonest people made fake cacao beans from wax.
   * True
   * False

**Read 3**

Read and complete.

|  |
| --- |
| You’ve probably seen chocolate coins, but did you know that the ancient Aztecs used chocolate as their currency?  Cacao (or cocoa) is a popular crop in Mesoamerica. Large pods with thick, rough shells grow on cacao trees. The pods contain 30 to 50 seeds. The seeds are white when they are first harvested, but when they are dried, they become violet or reddish brown.  In the 16th century, the Aztecs used cacao beans to make a chocolate drink. They also used the beans as money. Cacao beans were more valuable to the Aztecs than gold or silver. In fact, there is a story about an Aztec leader who drank his cacao drink from a golden cup and then threw the cup away!  While other cultures began to print paper bills and use them to pay for things, the Aztecs preferred to barter, and exchange one item for another. Cacao beans were exchanged for all kinds of things. An Aztec could spend 100 cacao beans on a good turkey hen, 30 cacao beans on a small rabbit, 3 beans on a fresh avocado, and one bean on a large tomato or five green chilis.  Some dishonest people tried to copy cacao beans. They made fake beans from wax or dough and tried to spend them at the market.  Next time you enjoy a bar of chocolate, think how much it was worth to the Aztecs! If people still used cacao beans as currency today, perhaps we wouldn’t eat so much chocolate! |

1.  Cacao seeds / trees / beans / pods have thick shells.

2.  When cacao beans are harvested, they are brown / white / violet / red .

3.  Cacao beans often become brown when they are harvested / printed / spent / dried .

4.  The Aztecs exchanged golden cups / cacao beans / chocolate drinks / paper money for other items.

5.  The Aztecs could exchange 100 cacao beans for a turkey hen / an avocado / a tomato / a rabbit .

6.  An avocado cost five / three / a hundred / thirty cacao beans.

**Grammar in Use 1**

Read and match. There is one extra phrase in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| he would buy their CD. would you buy a house? she would go to the dentist.  she would be in a band. he would drive to the beach.  I would be in the school orchestra. would you go to the beach?  I would go up the Eiffel Tower. would you call me every day? |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. If I went to Paris, |  |
| 2. If he had a car, |  |
| 3. If she had a toothache, |  |
| 4. If you went on vacation, |  |
| 5. If you had a cell phone, |  |
| 6. If you had lots of money, |  |
| 7. If I played the piano, |  |
| 8. If he liked this band, |  |

**Grammar in Use 2**

Read and complete.

1.  If I had a computer, I will chat / would chat / chatted / chat online every day.

2.  If I will win / would win / won / win a lot of money, I would share it with you.

3.  If I lived in New York, I will travel / would travel / traveled / travel by taxi every day.

4.  If I would be / were / will be / am sick, I would call a doctor.

5.  If I have / had / would have / will have a little brother, I would play games with him all the time.

6.  If we lived in a bigger house, I have / had / would have / will have my own room.

**Grammar in Use 3**

Correct the errors. Click the underlined words to select and insert text.

**1.** If I would play football, I’d join the school team.  
**2.** If we lived in an apartment, we didn't have a garden.   
**3.** He’d write e-mails if he would have a computer.  
**4.** If I would make cakes, I’d make one for you.  
**5.** If I went to New York, I visited the Statue of Liberty.  
**6.** Would you be happy if you would be famous?  
**7.** They went fishing every day if they had a boat.   
**8.**If she went on vacation, did she send me a postcard?

**Grammar in Use 4**

Read and complete. There are three extra words in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| would make make made traveled had travel  would travel visited would visit would have  were would be |

If I could sing, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a band. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a band, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lots of records. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lots of records, I’d be famous. If I were famous, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world and perform concerts. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lots of interesting places. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lots of places, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a great time!

**Listening**

Listen and complete. There are three extra words in the box.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| spend owe coins copy bank currency  barter bills pay borrow lend |  |

1.  Before people had money, they used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one thing for another thing.

2.  The first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were used in China.

3.  The world had its first paper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the 7th century.

4.  Early banknotes, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , were black and white.

5.  Modern banknotes have complicated designs, so they are difficult to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

6.  These days we can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for things electronically.

7.  Using a cell phone or a card tells the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay another person.

8.  We can use credit cards or debit cards to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money from the bank.

**Speaking**

Listen, record Part A or B, then check.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A:Who would you help?  B:I would donate the money to a hospital. What about you?  A:I would donate the money to an animal clinic.  B:Who would the money help?  A:It would help animals that are sick or injured. |  |

**Word Study**

Read and complete.

1.  Birds have colorful feathers to make them attractive / creative / active / decorative to their mates.

2.  You should wear a active / protective / act / protect helmet when you ride your bike.

3.  Why don’t you answer your brother’s questions? You should be more possessive / cooperative / possess / cooperate.

4.  It’s important to be attractive / creative / active / possessive to stay fit and healthy.

5.  The buttons on my jacket don’t do anything. They are just decorate/ creative / create / decorative .

6.  You should share your toys. Don’t be so collaborative / cooperative / possessive / active .

7.  We worked on this project together. It was a collaborative / collaborate / creative / create effort.

8.  Jenny is very attract / attractive / creative / create . She paints beautiful pictures.

**Writing Study**

Read the instructions. Write your paragraph in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| Write about a famous person you admire. Use the questions below to help you. Use similes in your writing. Also use adjectives, verbs, adverbs, and unreal conditionals. 1. Why is this person famous? 2. Why do you admire him or her? 3. What would you do if you met this person? |

|  |
| --- |
| Write here … |